

## **Reliable news @ Charles Tellier high school!**

In English class, in the axis “Citizenship and Virtual Worlds”, the 1ère B students worked on the importance of high standards of journalism and what makes information reliable. They then had to apply what they’ve learned and pretend to be journalists. Here is the result of their research on recent events.

NB: the articles were corrected by the students but some language mistakes can remain. Some students also forgot to include essential elements to prove the reliability of their information, but we congratulate them for their efforts! Thank you for your understanding.

## Collapse off building in Marseille : Around 200 people dislodged this Sunday, April 9th.

A building collapsed at 17 street Trivoli, in the city center of Marseille. This collapse taking away part of neighboring some people testily to what they have seen :

«I was on my balcony and I saw everything» said a witness.

Fire injured people have been taken care of but «victims» are expected



During the rescue operations, the building located number 15 collapsed in turn and a fire in the rubble is «still in progress and it is extremely difficult to control», added the Mayor of Marseille Benoit Payan and he complicates the interventions of firefighters. «The firefighters judge minute by minute the best way to put out this fire because there are potentially people alive inside», said the Mayor.



On the night of Monday to Tuesday, two bodies were found dead, but the firefighters continue to look for other survivors or victims



The evacuees take care of in schools and nurseries, especially at the psychological level, most of these people taken by surprise, because they don't have plan anything and also because it can be shocking to see a building collapse and people hurt or dying.

And a call on social networks is launched to accommodate the victims

and the people who have been impacted by this tragical event.

by Leïna, 8h45 April 11th

## Right to abortion : a step backwards

11.04.2022, Lilouane Boisse



Abortion is effective and equal right to voluntary termination of pregnancy. On 22.01.1973, in the United States, the supreme court gave the right of abortion thanks to the fight of Roe v. Wade. This right ends on 24.06.2022.

### Le temps

Against a majority of people, on 24.06.2022, the Supreme Court announces the annulation of the right with 6/9 voices. So, in 13 states, it has been cancelled. And other states are hostile to voluntary termination of pregnancy and want to stoped medical remedies.

This announcement was not taken positively by many people which see themselves go back to nearly a century.

there are many protests where Women claim their right with the slogan "My body, My choice" which now isn't really the situation because they no longer have the right to abort. that's what leads women to abort clandestinely, endangering the health of those who decide to oppose this decision.

but it divides people between people against (D.Trump) and people for abortion (B. Obama; J. Biden; L. James..)

After that many people supported Americans women and including on social networks. although, many countries ban this right like Malta but others are simply hostile like Poland and Hungary.

This prohibition doesn't take a place in France which could incorporate this right in the Constitution to preserve it. But this request is refused.

### survey: USA vs France

- 30% vs 14% for abortion only under certain circumstances like rapes - 14% vs 4% against abortion unless life-threatening
- 6% vs 1% against abortion

sources : Le Temps, Libération, BBC, TF1, les Echos, Huffpost.

Skiba Nicole and Mathilde Soyez

11.04.2023

[Bbc.com](https://www.bbc.com) et [cnn.com](https://www.cnn.com)

## Finland joins NATO, causing Putin anger



*On the 4 of April 2023, Finland became the 31<sup>st</sup> member of NATO*

NATO is, principally, a military alliance between the Occidental countries like: France, Italy, Poland, United States, United Kingdom, Norway etc...

The entry of Finland marks a major shift in the security landscape in the North-western Europe. In fact, it adds 1300 km (830 miles) to the alliance's frontier with Russia.

The move is a strategic and political blow to Putin, who was long complained about NATO's expansion toward Russia and partly used that as a justification for invasion.

Stoltenberg said that Putin had **failed in his attempt to slum NATO's door shut.**

Before invading Ukraine, Russia demanded the bloc refrain from further expansion. *If NATO sends any equipment or troop, Putin will scale up forces.*

***"The alliance says it poses no threat to Moscow"***

As a result, Finland is neutral and wanted more protection so they, joined NATO since Putin invaded Ukraine.

Dmitrij Peskov, a Russian presidential adviser, reiterated that Finland's accession will force Russia to

***"take counter-measures to ensure our own security both tactically and strategically."***

The Finnish President, Sauli Niinistö said in a statement *"Finland has today become a member of the defence alliance NATO. The era of Military non-alignment in our history has come to an end. A new era begins."*

It means that NATO, in case of attack, guarantees the resources, the protection of Finland and the benefits of its entry in NATO gives more reserve forces, technology access and artillery forces. Finland is the largest and is the most resource-equipped country in all western Europe.

***"Finland will make a contribution to NATO's collective deterrence and defence"*** also said the Finnish President



## The heavy toll of the war in Ukraine

Since February, 24, 2022 a war has been started between Russia and Ukraine, that day Putin launched an invasion against Ukraine.

Since these beginnings, the war has been favorable in favor of Russia which has already annexed 4 territories in the east and south of Ukraine, but the latter does not let itself be done and continues to block this invasion.

Ukraine is supported by the West and carried by president Zelensky who does to defend itself despite this war's many consequences.

Today, the number of dead people is 42,295, as well as 59,000 wounded, 15,000 missing and many inhabitants fled their country to save themselves, which has led to an exodus of 14 millions Ukrainians since the beginning of this war.

April, 11, 2023, in Condé en Normandie, "Le Monde", by Clara and Emma.

# A fatal decision for the environment !

*Enzo Hamel and Laetitia Boucly, Environmental Fighters in 1°B. 04/11/2023, Condé-sur-Noireau.*

The Willow Project is a proposed plan from the oil producer ConocoPhillips. It is a multinational corporation engaged in the hydrocarbon production. The multinational has operations in 15 countries like the United States, Australia and Indonesia. The Project has been created to drill for oil in Alaska on the National Petroleum Reserve, a 23 millions acres area.

ConocoPhillips said that they will drill and produce 180 000 barrels a day. So, in 30 years ( the life of the project), they will produce over 600 millions barrels of oil.



*The construction of the Willow Project, 2023*

What's the problem ? At the end of 2020, the United States was in the middle of the presidential elections and the debates between Donald Trump and Joe Biden were very publicized.

In March 2020, during a conference, Joe Biden say one of his main argument of his presidential campaign that he will not accept the Willow Project because « *It's a disaster to do this in the Artic, a big disaster* ». But, in March 13th, 2023, the President changed his mind and accepted the Willow Project. This decision will be subject as many scandals everywhere on the planet.

The Willow Project is going to creates many consequences on the ecosystem, because in 30 years, it's discharge 280 million tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub>. The project ruin even more the planet by increasing the global warming. Prehaps, because of the million of tons of CO<sub>2</sub> ejected it will speed up the ice melting in Alaska and the Artic, and destroy the natural places of animals like polar bears, penguins...

In March 2023, when Biden consent to the project, the environmental activists were shocked because the president did not keep his promises of reducing emissions of gases and promoting clean energy. The activists created multiple petitions signed by 3 millions people. They created #StopWillow on social media particularly on TikTok and hit millions of views. To show their protest against this project.

We found that horrible and shocking, because Alaska and the Arctic are preserved places with many types of protected animals. Also they're going to destroy the planet only for money and power !

## War in Ukraine: already 1 year!

Oriane Feuillet, Zélie Lemunier      Tuesday, 11<sup>th</sup> April 2023

One year ago, Russia attacked Ukraine. Which are the most important dates?

The 24 February 2022, Russian invaded Ukraine by starting with the Ukraine capital, Kiev. At this time, the world fell in a serious, dangerous, and uncertain times.

The 1<sup>st</sup> April 2022, civilian bodies were found in Bucha. In fact, “the town's mayor, Anatoly Fedoruk, told AFP by phone that all of the 20 dead have been shot in the back of the head. He added that other bodies still lay inside the wrecks of cars destroyed by shelling”. The act was seen like the first Russian crime.



(from BBC)



20<sup>th</sup> May 2022: Mariupol fell, the Russians invaded the city. It damaged some 90% of residential buildings.

March-November 2022 : The Russian took Kherson in March but they had to leave the city in November. The inhabitants have freedom but it's difficult because they have

no water and no light.

January 2023 : Soledar fell in the hands of the Russians. It's the first Russian victory since June 2022.

Since September 2022, the Ukraine army won back several thousand square kilometers by counter-offensive.

So, a lot of territories and cities of Ukraine were invaded by Russia: Zaporijia, Kherson, Laugansk, Donetsk, Kiev, Kharkiv, Mariupol, the coast of mainland next to the Sea of Azov, and Crimea (2014).



And today, the Russians are trying to take Odessa and Danube to block the access to the Black Sea.

Then, this war impacts all the world by a global energy crisis of 2021-2022 and food crisis. And today, in Ukraine, the victims are many: 50000 dead and 14 millions people deported since February 2022.

## **School Shootings, the principal cause of children's death in the US.**

*Everyday, 12 children are killed from gun violence in North America.*

A week ago, six people were killed in a school shooting in Nashville, Tennessee. The attack was planned by a former student named Audrey Hale. The shooter was killed by the police 14 minutes after entering the school. Three nine year old children were killed (*Evelyn Dieckhaus, William Kinney, Hallie Serogs*) and two teachers (*Mike Hill and Cynthia Peak*). This attack is the last one that happened in North America, but not the biggest one. Sandy Hook is the most important attack that ever happened, 26 people were killed by Adam Lanza. He killed his mom before entering the school and then killed himself. An other famous school shooting is the Columbine shooting. On the 20th of April 1999 : 12 students were killed by Eric Harris and Dylan Klebold.

These are just a few of the attack that happened in the U.S.A because, since the Columbine shooting 377 attacks have happened. School shootings are the principal cause of death for children in

North America. A survey was made the 22 of February by *JAMA Network Open*,



it showed that 4.6 million children live in a house with a loaded gun. All of these shootings have an impact on the students lives. Children are stressed, suffer from anxiety and depression and some are even suicidal. They are scared to go to school. No matter you gender, money, mental health status, sexual orientation or origins. Everyone has a right to be safe in school.

By Pierre Auvray and Anya Desjardins,

the 11th of April 2023.

sources: BBC, The courant, ChildrenHospital.co, SandyHook.info, medicalxexpress.com.

## Former US President Donald Trump and his lovers

Former US President Donald Trump has recently been charged for business fraud due to “hush money” payments to ex-porn actress Stormy Daniels.

## Daniels goes public with affair claim

Mrs Daniels also known as Stephanie Clifford claimed her and Trump had sex at a charity golf tournament in July 2006 where she met Trump for the first time she “alleged” that the two met (each other) in a hotel called Lake Tahoe, a resort area between California and Nevada. The allegations surfaced in 2018 and Trump denied any sexual involvement. At the time, Melinda Trump wasn't present at this tournament because she was giving birth to one of his children.

## The threats and payments to stay silent

Daniels made an interview with touch magazine that aired fully in 2018 claiming that in 2016, days before the elections, Trumps lawyer “Michael Cohen” paid her \$130,000 (£104,000) for her silence. She took the money because she was concerned for the safety of her family since she had been legally and physically threatened. Before the interview aired, a company linked to Cohen threatened Daniels a \$20 million lawsuit because of an NDA “broken nondisclosure deal”. She also told CBS show that she was risking \$1 million for speaking on national television.

## Is it illegal to pay hush money?

No, it isn't illegal to pay a compensation in exchange for an NDA (Non-disclosure agreement: a legal document stating that someone will not tell anyone certain private information) but Trump is accused of falsifying business records and categorising payments under “legal fees”. In August 2018, Cohen was imprisoned and pleaded guilty of tax invasions and breaking the campaign finance rules, these are related to Daniels and another “alleged trump lover” an ex Playboy model.

## Why was Trump indicated

Trump pleaded not guilty in the Manhattan criminal court. He has 34 felony courts of falsifying business records, these are also investigations on his pay-offs to former Playboy model. Trump wrote on his social media “Trumps social” in all capital letters “THE RADICAL LEFT DEMOCRATS HAVE CRIMINALISED THE JUSTICE SYSTEM”.

York Joss, Agathe Herbelin.

# IRANIAN RIGHTS BATTLE

The 16 September 2022, have been begun the polemique of the hijab in Iran, after the death of Mahsa Amini.

In September 2022, an Iranian student who was 22 years old,

Mahsa Amini published a photograph of her with inappropriate clothes because she didn't wear a hijab.

Photograph of Mahsa Amini =>



After that, she was arrested by the Iranian police and she died three days after on the 16 September. The autopsy showed that she died by Iranian police violence.

After that, the Iranian population revolted with demonstration to denounce the death of Mahsa Amini. Iranian women removed the hijab to defend their right and they cut their hair to mark mourning.



women cut their hair to mark mourning

In the country, there are pros and cons. Iranian women and little Iranian men pros and Iranian government is cons.



# What is AI : What's their history, their qualities and their defect

April 11 2023 GERVAIS Loris LAVIEILLE Niels

The first hwo had the idea of A.I was Alan TURING, an important men in the devloppment of computers and internet. His idea is a robot which can interpret and make some links between multiple ideas/datas. In 1943, McCullough and Pitts present the first theoric A.I. System. This system has named « A Logical Calculus of Ideas Immantent in Nervous Activity ». This idea has been repeated and, during 1950, two Harvard's students finish their A.I. Project based on the theoric system presented in 1943. It has been developped, and in 1952, the system has get enough informations to learn chess. From 1959 to 1980, the A.I. Don't see any avances. Japan and US invest a lot of money in this idea, at this moment, they see this as a weapon who permeet them to win the technological race. In 1997, an A.I. Win a chess game against the champion of this game. To do it, system use all datas ; ideas and combinatios of his old games. The principal avancee is in 2008 when google invest, develop and download A.I. Into their phones. In 2010, A.I. Start to get data from internet, blogs, music and Youtube videos. All the Internet's data helps A.I. To get more and more informations. They can nox do a lot of things without the human help.

Today A.I. Is integrated into our society, it helps humans every day, it can entertain or just analyse human beings.They always use but no one know all about them. An A.I. Is a program, it have to make links with many data it has recolted by itself thanks to multiple captor, or to a data base. It's that : their strengh, the fact that they get information and repeating the same tasks. A simple exemple is GPS : it calculate some optimal roads we can take from an a point to a b point, it can change it if it has to. This is the same thing with internet site as « chat GPT ». One of this new A.I. Has been centered of a polemic because it make a bad representation of the Pope on some pictures. Some people get scary of the robotic revolution as « Terminator »exists . It's more from humans who control it who we have to get scary

## Immigration in the world : An evil thing or a good thing ?

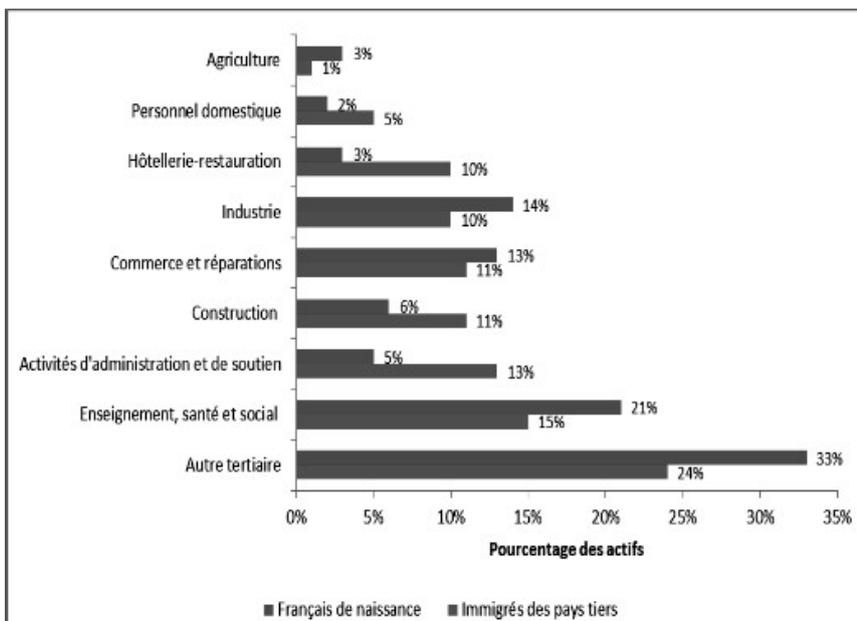
The immigration is present everywhere in the world, because of war, revolution, political system like dictator . Some person prefer to say " it's bad for country to help them " and other person say " it's a really godd thing to develop the country " .

People for or against the immigration have her own opinion. Them they can debate about the immigration in the country and it's this sort of debate that we would discover. They are more person who think the immigration is an evil thing because immigration create an imbalance in the population, an overcrowding in the country and if you have too much people in the country, the risk of serious diseases transmissions is more high. But it's not the only argument they have, they think immigration desocialize the youngest and create criminal acts in some city at the same time, they have an bad employment rate and lower incomes.



But, immigration is not just bad for the country, if we have more people, we have more productivity. Immigration help to create new jobs, immigration participate to

develop the nation economi.



In the mean time, a report on BBC News say " if you have more growth, you have more chance to have skilled immigrants, and if they are skilled, they can have qualities complementary to those men born in the country.

As conclusion, immigration develop the

Gouvernement Economie and add more jobs with new culture but, they create a population imbalance with more risks of serious diseases transmissions.

Donaël Ridereau, Thury Harcourt, Tuesday the 11 of April

sources: [BBC News](#), [Wikipedia](#)

## A I, should we be worried about them

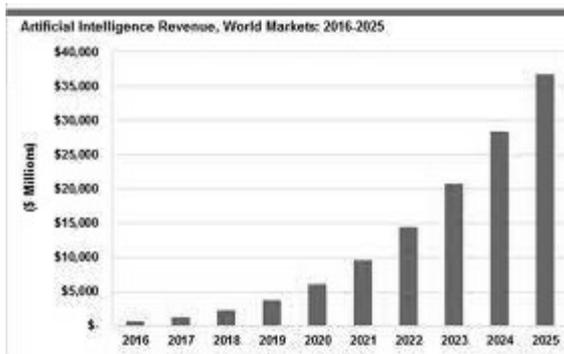
twigScience  
REPORTER

### The origins :

The AI development has begun in the 50's, but the evolution has really grown in the year 2010, with Alphago, a Google program. This AI has beaten the Go world champion really fast. After, many different AI has been developed, and some of them raise debates on a lot of subjects, in particular Open AI.



## What are the consequences of this evolution ?



First of all, the AI generates a lot of money : 10Md\$ in 2021, it increase by 50 % in 2022. It's a real innovation in the way we work, it simplify every job, bu at what cost ? Those optimisations create a danger for a lot of jobs, making them useless, even if it inceased the productivity. Second point, the grades level declines a lot, due to ChatGPT. Students use it to write texts. More the AI will get developed, more it will be difficult to see the differences.

An other important subject, is politics. Lot of fake news have been created, showing important people in special situations, like on the picture on the left. It shows Donald Trump, be under arrest. This image has been generated by Dall-e, specialised in image creation. Nothing in the picture shows it ca be fake, and, consequently, people share fake news



A final important point is ethics. Today, lot of people are questioning the AI democratisation. With AI, everybody can take the identity of others and do cybercriminality, making actually grow the fear of this technology. To fight against all those bad points, some people signed a petition to stop the AI developpement for at least 6 months. Elon



Musk, the director of OpenAI, even said « It's a major risk for humanity », showing that experts are aware of the danger.

But, it is probably a simple question of time, people will learn to live with AI, making it more secured, generating more profits, and surely give birth to news future jobs

Sources : [distributique.com](https://distributique.com) [Lesechos.fr](https://Lesechos.fr) [opinionact.com](https://opinionact.com) [euronews.com](https://euronews.com)  
Menard Raphael, scientist, Cassier Louis, reporter, May, 9th  
Info and Policy

Website Exclusive

# Arrest Warrant Against Vladimir Putin



picture of the Russian President,  
Vladimir Putin

On Friday, March the 17th 2023, the International Criminal Court (ICC) filed an arrest warrant against Vladimir Putin because he is “suspected of illegal deportation and transfer of Ukrainian children to Russia”.

Indeed, the Ukrainian government thinks that more than 16000 children were deported since the beginning of the Ukrainian war, in February the 24th 2022.



picture of Maria Lvova-Belova

Moreover, a second arrest warrant was filed against Maria Lvova-Belova, the Russian commissioner for children's rights.

These arrest warrants are very important because it shows to all the leaders of the world that everybody can be punished. And it is to isolate Vladimir Putin and his country from the other presidents.

Today, the International Criminal Court is composed of 123 States and the members judge the accusations of genocide, of war and the crimes against humanity. That's why the ICC deals with Vladimir Putin and his actions, and why the arrest warrants were filed.

The President of the United States, Joe Biden, said that the arrest warrant against Vladimir Putin is “justified” and it is a “very strong message”. But the previous Russian President, Dmitry Medvedev, said that these arrest warrants are “toilet paper”. In fact, the



picture of the International Criminal Court

Russian government doesn't recognize the jurisdiction of the ICC, so the arrest warrants have "no legal value".

The opinions about the situation are divided. Some people think it can help for the future negotiations between Ukraine and Russia. The others think it is very risky because Vladimir Putin is a leader of a nuclear power and he can decide not to trade with the world anymore. Sandrine De Sena, a doctoral student in International Criminal law, said that these arrest warrants are "a real turning point in International Criminal policy".

Written by Thalia Blin and Léa Motier,  
students in journalism for Charles Tellier  
school, Tuesday, April the 11th 2023.